

### University of Udine Department of Agri-Food, Environmental and Animal Sciences

# The UNIUD PhD Project on monitoring of MOSH and MOAH in the production chain of olive oils: "Optimization of rapid analytical protocols for monitoring the contamination with hydrocarbons of petrogenic origin in the olive oil supply chain"

Dott. Luca Menegoz Ursol

Bologna, 12-13 November 2019



### **FINANCIERS:**





- · Italia Olivicola
- Unapol
- · Aifo
- Assofranțoi









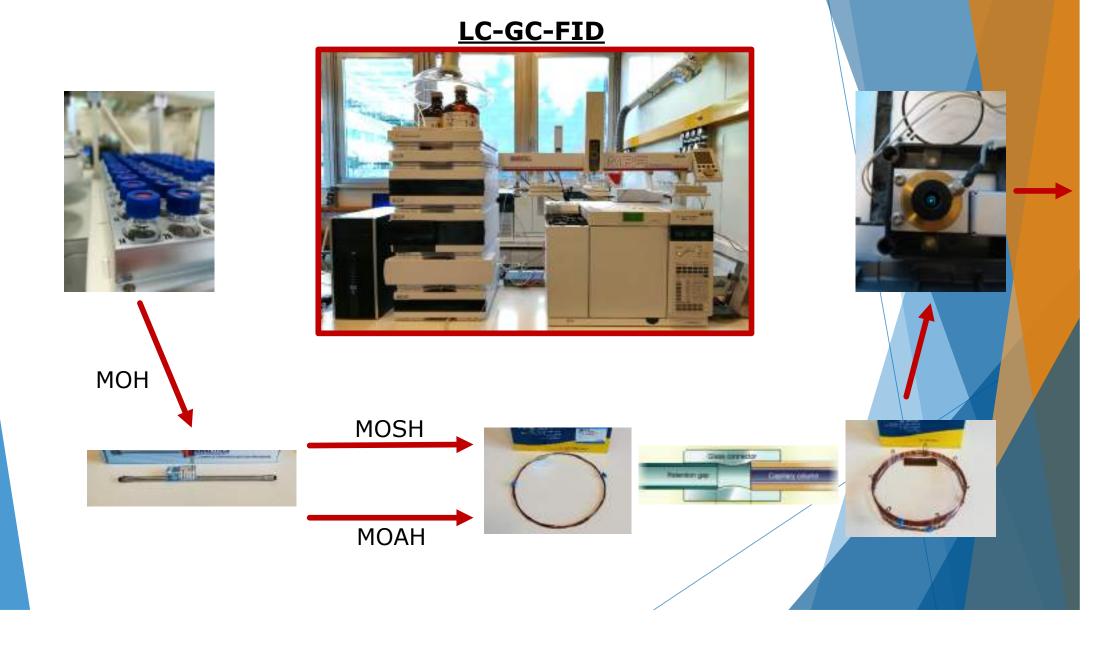


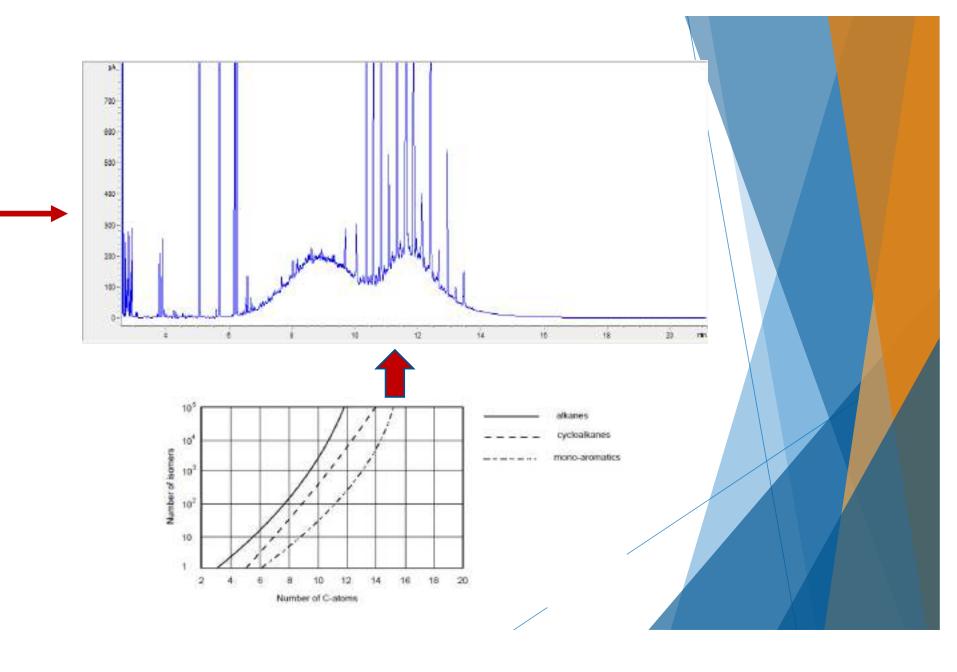
Two main phases

Methods optimization for high sensitivity analysis of MOH in olive oil

Monitoring of MOH contamination in olive oil supply chain



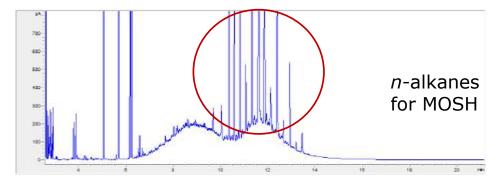


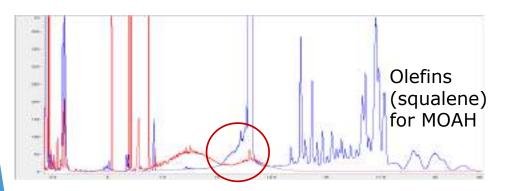


## PROBLEM: Sensitivity

Low quantification limits required by JRC guidelines

### Interference

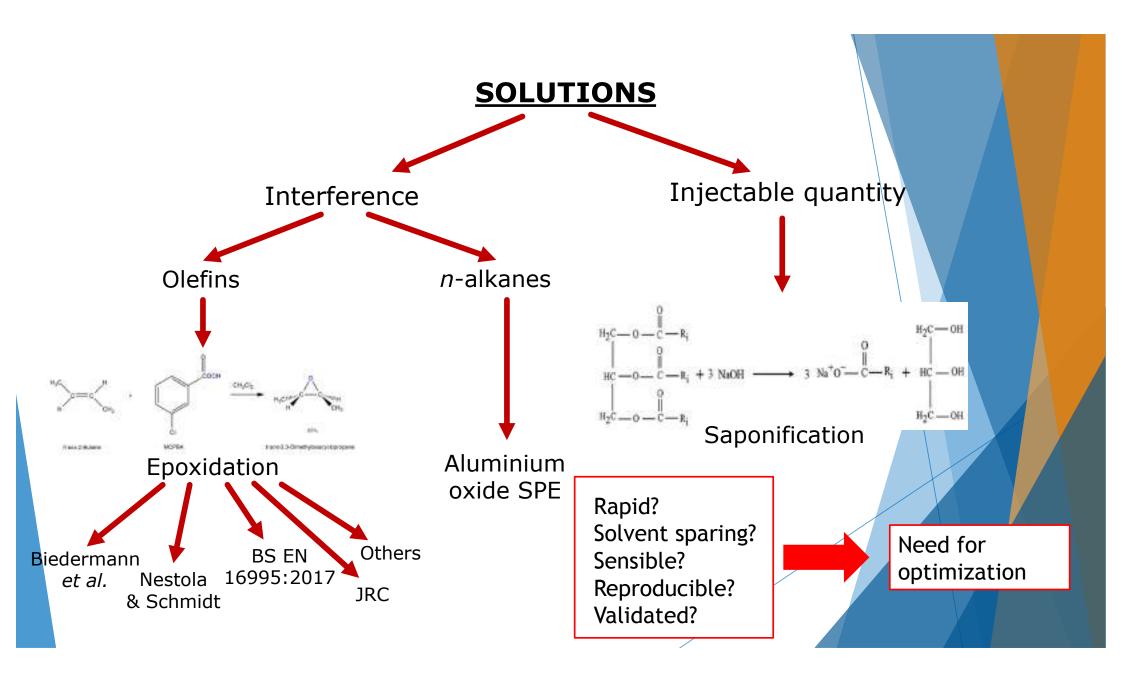




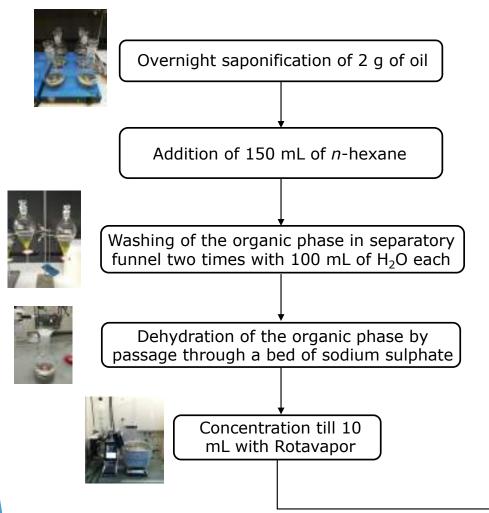
### Injectable quantity

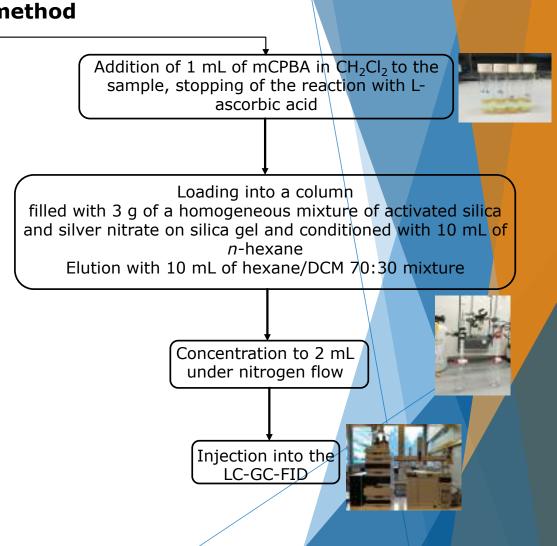


LC column maximum oil loading capacity



### JRC method



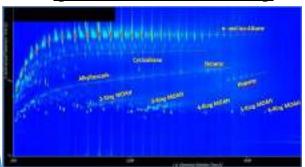


### **MOAH CONCERN**

Recent toxycological data seem to highlight that the number of aromatic rings affects the carcinogenicity of MOAH

Characterization of MOAH contamination

Comprehensive GC (GCxGC-MS/FID)



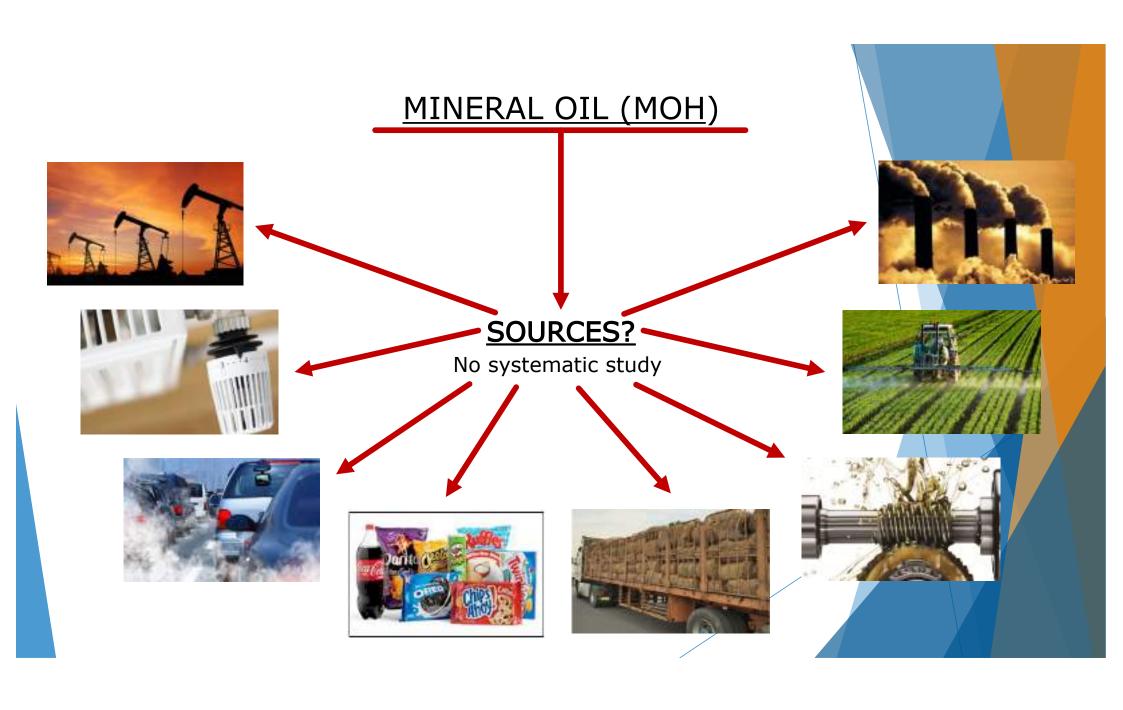
**VUV** detector



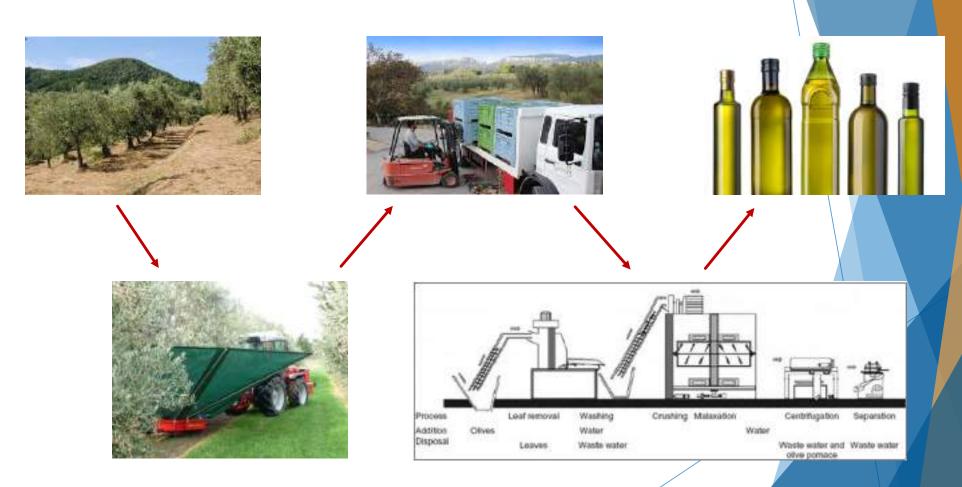
LC-GC-FID to separate
MOAH based on the
number of aromatic rings







### **OLIVE OIL SUPPLY CHAIN**



Possible sources are known, the incidence of each one is not



### **OLIVE GROVES**

Olive groves selection → possible situations of different exposure to mineral oil

- olives sampling one month before maturation
- olives sampling at the end of maturation
- selection of one olive grove with 4 different varieties. Olives sampling of 3 trees per variety at different maturation stage

### In addition:

- environmental monitoring with passive traps (to evaluate)
- analysis of used pesticides



# HARVESTING AND TRANSPORT

- olives sampling from the trees just before the harvesting
- olives sampling before the transport
- olives sampling after the transport

### In addition:

 analysis of materials that come into contact with olives or other possible sources during the harvesting



### OIL MILL

- olives sampling before processing
- olives sampling after washing
- olive paste sampling after crushing
- olive pomace sampling from the decanter
- olive oil sampling from the decanter

### In addition:

analysis of lubricants used in the oil mill



# EXTRA VIRGIN OLIVE OIL BOTTLING

- olive oil sampling before filtration
- olive oil sampling after filtration
- sampling of bottled olive oil

### In addition:

- analysis of contact materials
- analysis of filters and filtration coadiuvants



# POMACE OIL EXTRACTORS

- fresh olive pomace sampling upon arrival at the pomace oil extractor
- olive pomace sampling after different storage times
- olive pomace sampling before drying
- olive pomace sampling after drying
- crude pomace oil sampling after extraction
- refined pomace oil sampling at different refining stages



### LAMPANTE OIL REFINING PLANT

- lampante oil sampling in the oil mill
- lampante oil sampling after transport to the refining plant
- lampante oil sampling at different refining stages
- lampante oil sampling after refining



### **THE MARKET**

- extra virgin olive oil sampling
- olive oil sampling
- pomace oil sampling





### **UNTIL NOW...**

### **SAMPLING FORM**

Sperimentazione	MOSH - MOAH	
PRELEVO DELLE OLIVE		
ATTENDA/PARKE	Cod ku campion e	
Data di campionamento (20/WAV/VI) Laugo del campionamento		
Committed objects professional states of Ng.		
ATTENDIONE IL CAMPIONE DI DEVE DEVE ESSINE FOSTO IM RECIPIENTI DI VETTIO (TIPO BORNIOLE INTERPONINDO TRA IL TAPPO ED EL CAMPIONE UN PIEZZO DI CAMPIA DI ALLIMINDO (TIPO DONAO PINDO)		
Ricta 1. Al fine di richame possibili funti di confusione, potrebbe consenire fiare estrarre l'oliz- ila su serica laboratario rine adrini un diproposa, se recorre difficiamento in Italia, la sono le displazio comi il laboratorio di Gaspo (Capositolisia clove le Normes e le può chiedinte de (papancia) pessonno fiareo.		
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(aurieté di alive/varieté prevolente)		
Tipologia di nilve		
Litera sentraria delle all'es, condistani di condencatione delle alles prima dalle transcrippe di alles		
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Se finitiento è a custivazione hioragi se gratili per matti per la lietto biologi se sono untilizzati e el cerso della compagnicativi, a la 7		
Trattariorit: per ognifitofishmaco / produtto per la lotta tiologica e non, trattario d'inameno a possiblimente l'ed ase del trattarioriti.		
todore, riporture 1 "velopin" nel quale com diluti 1 floribone aci. L'inicale coretto riporture le intrazioni per l'uso che correcte o è protiotto.		

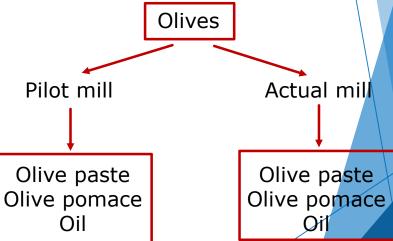
Records  ludicare l'elegno degli strumenti utilizzati per la raccorta: scuolitori, acresistori, etc.		
recourte, scheetcht, agree accort, cit.		
Inflorer manue dispringe (tog) evertual. Manfor eti utili costo dog) i agrivatariori		
Recordar ledicarum tipo di contenito e utilizzate per conferire le olive da portare al frantoio		
Information (Observe locality) regions/ material (or ordinate GPS set provides, with obser-)		
Inform prior (Off setts)		11
Folive to for perior di ecos) è in procedente di struita pubbliche esfattate di escolo suborzo		
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blive: six dal lato antistante la strada che da l'entro dall'aliveto	9	NO
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possibile da strade con traffico vescria refundicare.		
possibilite ste la fortana una cardie vo 2 leg alice		
Informacioni (Milerico		
to me a existoria meet survey) il chetriali?	9	NO
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dictions dell'olivate		
Information (Charles	1131	
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(fetanta)	(5)	100
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and the state of t		
CAMPIONAMENTO DELL	OLIO VERGINE	
Sele del Frantoia		
Largo dow le julie wingozo processate)		

Perometri tecno lugici.	
(Frangitore/gremale/press/ese/2-fass/3-fass, especife della Prica di produsione)	
Peroxectri (cono leges)	
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Quantità di clia estra vergian/angian da preimare : Edito.  Residente reportanti a contrata un se l'olici devisa de distributa di colo preimate del preima di color preimate.	
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MOTA 2. E MONTO IMPORTANTE MUTRE L'OLIO CHE GERNI DALLA PARRITA DI GUIVE KOPRA PRIESENTATIVITÀ DEL CAMPIONE. A. SELD FIRE DI EVENTIGALI CONTROLLI EN POST, POTTERIRE ISMAIR UTILE PRIENARE UN CAMPIONE DI QUI DO OTTENUTO PRIENA DELLA LAVORAZIONE DI QUESTO SARREE ANALIZZATO (MICHE DI UN SOLO LIBOCAZIONE DI CASO DI REFERTO POSITIVO DIE CAMPIONI SPERMENTALE.	
Data di confietive eta celle ciliye ai frantosa (20)/mes/20]	
Date di presissione dell'olio (DC/AML/VV). Percentri lecco leges	
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Valums dalitank / massa di ske	
Categoria merceologica di appartesenza	
Sentre vergine, negrine, frequente e de definite)	

### **SAMPLES FURNISHED**



Olives coming from different countries and processed both by the actual mill and by a pilot mill

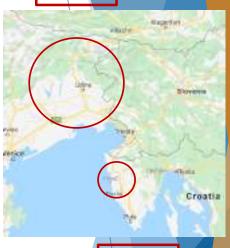


Luogo	Azienda	Cultivar	n° campioni	GPS	Nota	Periodo di raccolta
			1	45°36'17.4"N 13°48'52.7"E		Inizio raccolta
Trieste Fior Rosso	Bianchera	2	45°36'16.4"N 13°48'58.1"E	oliveto vicino alla petroliera		
		3	45°36'21.5"N 13°49'01.0"E		(11/10/2019)	
		1	45°36'19.5"N 13°48'55.2"E		er ti	
Trieste	Fior Rosso	Bianchera	2	45°36'19.2"N 13°48'55.5"E	oliveto vicino alla petroliera	Fine raccolta
		3	45°36'18.5"N 13°48'55.4"E		(30/10/2019)	
		1	45°54'01.1"N 13°10'57.5"E			
		Arbequina	2	45°54'00.3"N 13°10'57.5"E		
	Tamasin		3	45°53'59.0"N 13°10'57.4"E		16/10/2010
Castions di strada	Tomasin		1	45°54'03.7"N 13°10'57.4"E		16/10/2019
		Bianchera	2	45°54'05.1"N 13°10'57.4"E		
			3	45°54'05.5"N 13°10'58.1"E		
			1	46°07'29.2"N 13°07'31.5"E		
Moruzzo di Udine	Candusso	Grignan	2	46°07'29.2"N 13°07'32.4"E		16/10/2019
			3	46°07'29.5"N 13°07'32.2"E		
			1	46°00'05.1"N 13°13'57.6"E		
		Frantoio	2	46°00'02.4"N 13°13'59.0"E		
	NI:		3	46°00'00.4"N 13°14'02.2"E		16/10/2010
Pozzuolo del Friuli	Niero		1	46°00'04.8"N 13°13'57.8"E	oliveto vicino ad accaieria	16/10/2019
	Bianchera	2	46°00'02.3"N 13°13'59.5"E	1		
			3	46°00'00.8"N 13°14'01.5"E		
Cividale del Friuli Pasolini		1	46°04'27.3"N 13°26'02.3"E			
		Bianchera	2	46°04'27.4"N 13°25'59.2"E		
	5 1		3	46°04'29.3"N 13°26'00.7"E		47/40/2040
	Pasolini	Frantoio	1	46°04'26.7"N 13°26'01.4"E	1	17/10/2019
			2	46°04'27.9"N 13°25'58.5"E		
			3	46°04'28.7"N 13°26'04.0"E		
		Bianchera	1	46°15'57.4"N 13°06'58.7"E		22/42/2242
Gemona	Facchin F.	Bianchera	2	46°15'58.3"N 13°06'58.2"E		30/10/2019
		Leccino		/		
Buje, Croazia		Pendolino		1	oliveto tra i campi	13/10/2019
• •		Bianchera istriana		1		
		Leccino	2a	45°09'55.6"N 13°46'28.6"E		
		Pendolino	2a	45°09'55.6"N 13°46'29.2"E		
			2a	45°09'56.8"N 13°46'26.8"E		
		Bianchera istriana	2b	45°09'56.4"N 13°46'27.0"E	<u>.</u>	13/10/2019
Vosteni, Croazia			2c	45°09'56.1"N 13°46'27.2"E	oliveto tra i campi	
			2a	45°09'55.9"N 13°46'26.2"E		
		Rosignola	2b			
			2c	45°09'55.4"N 13°46'26.4"E		
		Leccino		/		
		Pendolino		/	l	
Parenzo, Croazia		Bianchera istriana		/	oliveto dell'Istituto di Porec 14/10/20	
		Rosignola		/		

### OTHER SAMPLES

Friuli Venezia Giulia, Italy

Olives



Olives

Pilot mill

Croatia

Olive paste Olive pomace Oil

# SAMPLES FURNISHED BY POREČ, INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURE AND TOURISM

	-		
Code on the bottle	Code of the sample	Sample description	Scale of olive oil production
1	L-CONT-a	Leccino, control-without leaf, harvest 2019	
2	L-CONT-b	Leccino, control-without leaf, harvest 2019	
3	L-CONT-c	Leccino, control-without leaf, harvest 2019	
4	L-LEAF-a	Leccino, with 2.5% leaf addition, harvest 2019	Industrial scale
5	L-LEAF-b	Leccino, with 2.5% leaf addition, harvest 2019	
6	L-LEAF-c	Leccino, with 2.5% leaf addition, harvest 2019	
1-2018	IB-0-a	Istarska bjelica, control-without leaf, harvest 2018	
2-2018	IB-0-b	Istarska bjelica, control-without leaf, harvest 2018	
3-2018	IB-0-c	Istarska bjelica, control-without leaf, harvest 2018	
4-2018	IB1-2.5-a	Istarska bjelica, with 2.5% leaf addition, harvest 2018	
5-2018	IB1-2.5-b	Istarska bjelica, with 2.5% leaf addition, harvest 2018	Laboratory scale
6-2018	IB1-2.5-c	Istarska bjelica, with 2.5% leaf addition, harvest 2018	
7-2018	IB1-5-a	Istarska bjelica, with 5% leaf addition, harvest 2018	
8-2018	IB1-5-b	Istarska bjelica, with 5% leaf addition, harvest 2018	
9-2018	IB1-5-c	Istarska bjelica, with 5% leaf addition, harvest 2018	

#### INFORMATION ABOUT FIELDS AND SAMPLES - harvested 2018

LOCATION	Poreč, Institute of Agriculture and Tourism
VARIETY	Istarska bjelica
GPS Coordinates of trees	45.220544 45´13´ N 13.602126 13´60´ E
Indicate if organic farming is concerned	NO
Use of protective equipment in olive cultivation, inclusion of those permitted in organic farming (if applicable, names of agents used, number of treatments and dates of treatment)	COMMERCIAL PROTECTION AGAINST DISEASES AND PESTS: 1. Cuprablau Z 0,3 % (copper), 06.04.2018.; 16.11.2018. 2. Stroby 0,02 % 09.05.2018. 3. Herbicide Glyphogan 5 l/ha 15.03.2018.; 14.11.2018. (in interrow space) 4. Neoram 0,25 % 31.1.2018.; 28.8.2018. 5. Imidan 0,15 % 11.06.2018.; 17.9.2018. 6. Chromogor 0,15 % 28.08.2018.
The proximity to the village (indicate distance from settlement and size of settlement)	100 m, local city thoroughfares
The proximity to industrial plants (specify drive distance and drive type)	NO
The proximity to roads (indicate distance from road and traffic intensity)	500 m, local city thoroughfares
The proximity to gas stations and fuel tanks (specify the distance and dimensions of the container)	Distance of 1,5 km
The proximity of a railway with wooden railway sleepers or a bunch of discarded wooden railway sleepers (specify distance and other possible information)	NO
Other	Vineyards at 150 m, next to the forest. Foliar fertilization: Olivo Plus 9.5.2018.; 11.6.2018.; Folibor 9.5.2018.

### SAMPLES PROCESSING

- extraction of the olive oil from the different matrices (olives, olive paste, olive pomace) with MAE
- drying of the matrices to report the data to the dry weight

### Then, having optimized methods:

- microwave assisted saponification of the olive oils
- epoxidation of the saponified samples
- samples analysis



### **SUMMARIZING**

- Optimization and validation of rapid and solvent sparing analytical protocols adeguate concentration factors and good repeatability (requested by JRC guidelines)
- Investigation on the possible application of VUV detector
- Development of an on-line LC-GC-FID method to separate MOAH based on the number of aromatic rings
- Verification analysis (GCxGC) on MOAH contaminated samples
- Monitoring of the contamination level along the olive oil production chain → data collection about background levels, identification of the major sources of contamination and finding strategies to minimize the risk of contamination

